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6	IN THE UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT
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8	FOR THE NORTHERN DISTRICT OF CALIFORNIA
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10	IMPLICIT NETWORKS, INC.,
11	Plaintiff,
12	v. No. C 09-01628 WHA
13	HTC CORP., HTC AMERICA, INC., LG ELECTRONICS, INC., LG ELECTRONICS
14	MOBILECOMM U.S.A., INC., NOKIA CORPORATION, NOKIA, INC., PALM, INC.,
15	SAMSUNG ELECTRONICS CO., LTD., SAMSUNG ELECTRONICS AMERICA, INC., CASE MANAGEMENT ORDER AND ORDER TO SHOW CAUSE
16	SONY ERICSSON MOBILE COMMUNICATIONS AB, and SONY
17	ERICSSON MOBILE COMMUNICATIONS (USA), INC.,
18	Defendants.
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20	After a case management conference, the Court enters the following order pursuant to
<ul><li>21</li><li>22</li></ul>	Rule 16 of the Federal Rules of Civil Procedure ("FRCP") and Civil Local Rule 16-10:
23	1. Within SEVEN CALENDAR DAYS, plaintiff is ORDERED TO SHOW CAUSE why all
24	defendants other than the first named defendant should not be dismissed for misjoinder
25	under FRCP 21.
26	2. All initial disclosures under FRCP 26 must be completed by <b>JULY 31, 2009</b> , on pain of
27	preclusion.
28	3. Leave to add any new parties or pleading amendments must be sought by
	AUGUST 12, 2009.

4.	The claim-construction hearing will be held on <b>JANUARY 27, 2010, AT 1:30 P.M.</b>
	Counsel shall meet and confer and propose a briefing schedule leading up to the
	hearing. This must be filed by AUGUST 12, 2009, and entitled "PROPOSED ORDER RE
	SCHEDULE FOR CLAIM CONSTRUCTION" and send it by email to
	whapo@cand.uscourts.gov.

- 5. For the claim-construction hearing, the parties must isolate no more than SIX PHRASES in all claims at issue and limit the hearing to those phrases. All other phrases in dispute will be determined at trial absent further order. In the Court's experience, most patent cases turn on the meaning of only a few phrases. Once defined, the case will usually resolve by motion or settlement. If it does not, then the Court will construe any remaining phrases at issue during summary judgment or, at a minimum, before the jury is instructed. Counsel must conduct the presentations at the claim-construction hearing. Expert testimony will normally not be needed but all sides may have an expert present to address points outside the intrinsic record should they arise. In the briefing on claim construction, please include a precis of the eventual summary-judgment issues and how claim construction differences may affect summary judgment. A tutorial for the Court (to be conducted by counsel only, not experts) shall be set for JANUARY 13, 2010, at 1:30 P.M.
- 6. The non-expert discovery cut-off date shall be **JUNE 30, 2010**.
  - 7. The deadline for producing opinions of counsel under Patent Local Rule 3-8 shall be **28 CALENDAR DAYS** before the non-expert discovery cut-off, irrespective of the timeline in said rule.
  - 8. The last date for designation of expert testimony and disclosure of full expert reports under FRCP 26(a)(2) as to any issue on which a party has the burden of proof ("opening reports") shall be **JUNE 30, 2010**. Within **FOURTEEN CALENDAR DAYS** thereafter, all other parties must disclose any responsive expert testimony with full expert reports responsive to opening reports ("opposition reports"). Within **SEVEN CALENDAR DAYS** thereafter, the opening parties must disclose any reply reports

rebutting specific material in opposition reports. Reply reports must be limited to true
rebuttal and should be very brief. They should not add new material that should have
been placed in the opening report. Without a reply report disclosure, no reply/rebuttal
expert testimony will ordinarily be allowed. The cutoff for all expert discovery shall be
FOURTEEN CALENDAR DAYS after the deadline for reply reports. In aid of preparing an
opposition or reply report, a responding party may depose the adverse expert
sufficiently before the deadline for the opposition or reply report so as to use the
testimony in preparing the response. Experts must make themselves readily available
for such depositions. Alternatively, the responding party can elect to depose the expert
later in the expert-discovery period. An expert, however, may be deposed only once
unless the expert is used for different opening and/or opposition reports, in which case
the expert may be deposed independently on the subject matter of each report. At least
28 CALENDAR DAYS before the due date for opening reports, each party shall serve a
list of issues on which it will offer any expert testimony in its case-in-chief (including
from non-retained experts). This is so that all parties will be timely able to obtain
counter-experts on the listed issues and to facilitate the timely completeness of all
expert reports. Failure to so disclose may result in preclusion.

- 9. As to damages studies, the cut-off date for *past damages* will be as of the expert report (or such earlier date as the expert may select). In addition, the experts may try to project *future damages* (*i.e.*, after the cut-off date) if the substantive standards for future damages can be met. With timely leave of Court or by written stipulation, the experts may update their reports (with supplemental reports) to a date closer to the time of trial.
- 10. At trial, the direct testimony of experts will be limited to the matters disclosed in their reports. Omitted material may not ordinarily be added on direct examination. This means the reports must be complete and sufficiently detailed. Illustrative animations, diagrams, charts and models may be used on direct examination only if they were part of the expert's report, with the exception of simple drawings and tabulations that

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plainly illustrate what is already in the report, which can be drawn by the witness at trial or otherwise shown to the jury. If cross-examination fairly opens the door, however, an expert may go beyond the written report on cross-examination and/or redirect examination. By written stipulation, of course, all sides may relax these requirements.

- 11. To head off a recurring problem, experts lacking percipient knowledge should avoid vouching for the credibility of witnesses, i.e., whose version of the facts in dispute is correct. This means that they may not, for example, testify that based upon a review of fact depositions and other material supplied by counsel, a police officer did (or did not) violate standards. Rather, the expert should be asked for his or her opinion based explicitly — upon an assumed fact scenario. This will make clear that the witness is not attempting to make credibility and fact findings and thereby to invade the province of the jury. Of course, a qualified expert can testify to relevant customs, usages, practices, recognized standards of conduct, and other specialized matters beyond the ken of a lay jury. This subject is addressed further in the trial guidelines referenced in paragraph 19 below.
- 12. Counsel need not request a motion hearing date and may notice non-discovery motions for any Thursday (excepting holidays) at 8:00 a.m. The Court sometimes rules on the papers, issuing a written order and vacating the hearing. If a written request for oral argument is filed before a ruling, stating that a lawyer of four or fewer years out of law school will conduct the oral argument or at least the lion's share, then the Court will hear oral argument, believing that young lawyers need more opportunities for appearances than they usually receive.
- 13. The last date to file dispositive motions shall be AUGUST 12, 2010. No dispositive motions shall be heard more than 35 days after this deadline, i.e., if any party waits until the last day to file, then the parties must adhere to the 35-day track in order to avoid pressure on the trial date.

- 14. The **FINAL PRETRIAL CONFERENCE** shall be at **2:00 P.M.** on **OCTOBER 4, 2010**. For the form of submissions for the final pretrial conference and trial, please see paragraph 19 below.
- 15. A JURY TRIAL shall begin on OCTOBER 18, 2010, at 7:30 A.M., in Courtroom 9, 19th Floor, 450 Golden Gate Avenue, San Francisco, California, 94102. The trial schedule and time limits shall be set at the final pretrial conference. Although almost all trials proceed on the date scheduled, it may be necessary on occasion for a case to trail, meaning the trial may commence a few days or even a few weeks after the date stated above, due to calendar congestion and the need to give priority to criminal trials. Counsel and the parties should plan accordingly, including advising witnesses.
- 16. Counsel may not stipulate around the foregoing dates without Court approval.
- 17. While the Court encourages the parties to engage in settlement discussions, please do not ask for any extensions on the ground of settlement discussions or on the ground that the parties experienced delays in scheduling settlement conferences, mediation or ENE. The parties should proceed to prepare their cases for trial. No continuance (even if stipulated) shall be granted on the ground of incomplete preparation without competent and detailed declarations setting forth good cause.
- 18. To avoid any misunderstanding with respect to the final pretrial conference and trial, the Court wishes to emphasize that all filings and appearances must be made on pain of dismissal, default or other sanction unless and until a dismissal fully resolving the case is received. It will not be enough to inform the clerk that a settlement in principle has been reached or to lodge a partially executed settlement agreement or to lodge a fully executed agreement (or dismissal) that resolves less than the entire case. Where, however, a fully-executed settlement agreement clearly and fully disposing of the entire case is lodged reasonably in advance of the pretrial conference or trial and only a ministerial act remains, the Court will arrange a telephone conference to work out an alternate procedure pending a formal dismissal.

19.	If you have not already done so, please read and follow the "Supplemental Order to
	Order Setting Initial Case Management Conference in Civil Cases Before Judge
	William Alsup" and other orders issued by the Clerk's office when this action was
	commenced. Among other things, the supplemental order explains when submissions
	are to go to the Clerk's Office (the general rule) versus when submissions may go
	directly to chambers (rarely). With respect to the final pretrial conference and trial,
	please read and follow the "Guidelines For Trial and Final Pretrial Conference in Civil
	Jury Cases Before The Honorable William Alsup." All orders and guidelines
	referenced in the paragraph are available on the district court's website at
	http://www.cand.uscourts.gov. The website also includes other guidelines for
	attorney's fees motions and the necessary form of attorney time records for cases
	before Judge Alsup. If you do not have access to the Internet, you may contact Deputy
	Clerk Dawn K. Toland at (415) 522-2020 to learn how to pick up a hard copy.

- 20. The parties will arrange for private mediation, which must be completed by **JUNE 30, 2010**.
- 21. All pretrial disclosures under FRCP 26(a)(3) and objections required by FRCP 26(a)(3) must be made on the schedule established by said rule.
- 22. After the case is over, please fill out the appended "Suggestions Box" memo on an anonymous basis and send to Judge William Alsup, United States District Court, 450 Golden Gate Avenue, San Francisco, California 94102. Your constructive criticism will be most appreciated.

IT IS SO ORDERED.

25 Dated: July 16, 2009.

WILLIAM ALSUP UNITED STATES DISTRICT JUDGE

## **SUGGESTIONS BOX**

Judge Alsup invites views of any counsel or party on how to improve the administration of justice in his courtroom. Please offer as much constructive criticism as you wish. (If there is any practice you particularly wish to stay in place, such comments would also be welcome.) Please do not identify yourself or your firm. Please comment on:

- 1. Case management —
- 2. Disclosure and discovery —
- 3. Motion practice —
- 4. Class actions and derivative actions —
- 5. Trials —
- 6. Fairness, bias, temperament, efficiency and demeanor —
- 7. Is there anything else about our district court you would like to improve?